

ANNEXURES



Annexure - 1

District : VIJAYAPURA							
Sl. No	Indicators	Basavana Bagewadi	Indi	Mudde-bihal	Sindagi	Vijayapura	District * (Not the totals of the Taluks)
Indicators for Human Development Index (HDI)							
1.	Percentage of HHs having access to Modern Cooking Fuel	6.61	9.6	10.35	7.77	27.88	15.05
2.	Percentage of HHs having access to Toilet	8.13	6.61	9.97	7.80	38.09	18.10
3.	Percentage of HHs having access to Water (Water: Definition as per Census, 2011)	63.44	47.9	55.90	50.21	69.62	59.18
4.	Percentage of HHs having access to Electricity	83.71	69.35	88.66	78.72	83.59	80.63
5.	Percentage of HHs having Pucca Houses (Pucca House: Good House as per Census Definition)	27.65	31.37	22.58	19.17	41.26	30.82
6.	Percentage of Non agricultural Workers (Main + Marginal)	27.98	23.41	39.53	21.02	49.39	33.84
7.	Per-capita Income (GDP at Taluk level at current prices)	35603.00	26750.00	22987.13	28022.21	29558.91	28823
8.	Child Mortality Rate (0-5 years)	49	25	80	41	32	39
9.	Maternal Mortality Rate	115	119	155	211	122	135
10.	Literacy Rate	64.90	64.04	68.51	63.30	71.55	67.15
11.	Gross Enrolment Rate	88.30	85.60	87.00	88.47	89.00	87.84
	a) GER at Primary	104.78	106.52	99.78	101.94	105.96	106.21
	b) GER at Upper Primary	96.96	91.73	85.66	98.83	101.11	96.96
	c) GER at Secondary/HighSchools	64.00	59.00	78	65.00	61.32	60.00
Indicators for Gender Inequality Index (GII)							
12.	Maternal Mortality Rate (MMR)	115	119	155	211	122	135
13.	Share of Institutional Deliveries (ID)	94.51	89.79	85.46	91.88	94.27	91.18
14.	Share of Pregnant Women with Anemia (Excluding Normal)	42.00	59.20	30.00	41.80	55.60	39.20
15.	Share of Female Elected Representatives in PRIs and ULBs (PRF)	42.5	42.51	42.98	42.17	43.83	42.80
16.	Share of Male Elected Representatives in PRIs and ULBs (PRM)	57.5	57.49	57.02	57.83	56.17	57.20
17.	Share of Female Children in the age group 0-6 years (CHLDF)	48.5	48.02	48.69	47.93	48.2	48.22
18.	Share of Male Children in the age group 0-6 years (CHLDM)	51.5	51.98	51.31	52.06	51.8	51.78

Sl. No	Indicators	Basavana Bagewadi	Indi	Mudde-bihal	Sindagi	Vijayapura	District * (Not the totals of the Taluks)
19.	Share of Female Literacy (LITF)	53.42	53.27	56.31	51.4	63.28	56.72
20.	Share of Male Literacy (LITM)	76.11	74.14	80.59	74.69	79.57	77.21
21.	Share of Female Work Participation Rate (WPRF) $WPR = \frac{\text{Main Workers} + \text{Marginal Workers}}{\text{Total Workers}} \times 100$	41.51	40.64	40.11	44.84	30.52	38.08
22.	Share of Male Work Participation Rate (WPRM) $\frac{\text{Main} + \text{Marginal}}{\text{Total}}$	62.72	61.02	62.24	61.76	60.19	61.31
23.	Share of Female Workers in the Non-agricultural Sector (NAGF) to Total Female Workers	19.42	16.87	30.37	13.22	36.79	23.81
24.	Share of Male Workers in the	33.5	27.49	45.39	26.44	55.58	39.85
25.	Female Agricultural Wage Rate (WAGEF)	100	100	100	120	100	104
26.	Male Agricultural Wage Rate (WAGEM)	200	200	200	200	200	200
Indicators for Child Development Index (CDI)							
27.	Child Mortality Rate (0-5 years)	49	25	80	41	32	39
28.	(a) Percentage of Malnourished Children (Excluding Normal)	43.87	44.09	45.33	47.46	44.4	45.20
	(b) Percentage of Children born under weight	9.54	4.09	12.45	5.67	7.59	11.10
29.	Percentage of Drop out children Mainstreamed: a) Primary b) Secondary	84.61	72.2	77.59	98.41	83.82	90.18
Indicators for Food Security Index (FSI)							
30.	Cropping Intensity	117.81	122.07	144.56	122.29	114.09	118.31
31.	Percentage Change in NSA (Net Sown Area) over the years (2001 - 2011)	9.56	76.46	5.64	16.73	47.92	29.61
32.	Per capita Food Grain Production (in Kgs)	224	280	186	233	159	210.21
33.	Percentage of Forest Cover to Total Geographical Area	0.578	0	0	0	0.314	0.442
34.	Irrigation Intensity	119.32	119.22	118.37	118.09	119.88	119.03
35.	Percentage of Area Degraded (cultivable waste) to Total Geographical Area	0.078	0.375	0.416	0.121	1.364	0.522
36.	Percentage of leguminous (area under pulses) crops in the Gross Cropped Area	31.98	28.96	51.59	48.84	26.48	36.23
37.	Percentage of BPL Card holders to Total Card holders in the Taluk	82.83	75.89	82.62	87.7	71.63	78.02
38.	Per capita Income (GDP at current prices in the Taluk)	35603.25	26749.88	22987.13	28022.21	29558.91	28823
39.	Percentage of Non-agricultural workers to total workers	27.98	23.41	39.53	21.02	49.39	33.84
40.	Average Size of Holdings (Total Area of Holdings / Total No. of Holdings)	2.83	2.68	2.79	2.8	2.78	2.77

Sl. No	Indicators	Basavana Bagewadi	Indi	Mudde-bihal	Sindagi	Vijayapura	District * (Not the totals of the Taluks)
41.	Percentage of Agricultural Labourers to Total Workers	43.91	40.04	37.55	45.3	28.65	37.9
42.	Percentage of Villages having PDS Outlets within the Village	94.06	100	95.34	100	100	100
43.	Child Mortality Rate (0-5 years)	49	25	80	41	32	39
44.	Percentage of Households with access water (Water Census definition)	63.44	47.9	55.90	50.21	69.62	59.18
45.	Percentage of Pregnant Women with Anemia (exclu ding normal)	42.00	59.20	30.00	41.80	55.60	39.20
46.	(a) Percentage of Malnourished Children (Excluding Normal)	43.87	44.09	45.33	47.46	44.4	45.20
	(b) Percentage of Children born under weight	9.54	4.09	12.45	5.67	7.59	11.10
47.	Female Literacy Rate	53.42	53.27	56.31	51.4	63.28	56.72
Sl. No	Indicators	Basavana Bagewadi	Indi	Mudde-bihal	Sindagi	Vijayapura	Talikote
Indicators for Urban Development Index (UDI)							
48.	Percentage of ULB Population to Total Population in the Taluk	9.57	9.07	22.62	9.4	45.26	9.73
49.	Percentage of Households without Own Houses	27.25	53.29	22.71	15.74	5.78	25.49
50.	Percentage of Slum Population to Total ULB Population	0.892	1.48	1.05	1.67	5.09	2.2
51.	Water Supply - Percentage of HHs with Tap water connection	54.78	26.53	60.44	44.53	94.3	76.54
52.	Sewerage/ Drainage-Percentage of HHs Sewerage and Drainage (Both Close and Open)	50.19	51.47	56.03	58.12	77.29	83.22
53.	No. of Hospital Beds per 1000 population in urban area	0.47	0.66	0.84	0.67	6.58	1.07
54.	Percentage of Own Resources Mobilisation to Total Receipts	6.87	22.32	22.3	18.36	21.18	25.37
55.	Per capita expenditure on Development Works	2857	1384	2087	1923	1480	2773
56.	Length of Road in Kms per Sq.Km of Geographical Area	6.41	6.19	2.35	11.51	7.59	7.72
57.	Crime Rate per 10000 Population	19.21	12.82	14.21	10.94	18.07	10.73
58.	Road accidents per 10000 population	7.37	4.62	3.09	2.9	6.76	10.41

Sl. No	Indicators	Basavana Bagewadi	Indi	Mudde-bihal	Sindagi	Vijayapura	District * (Not the totals of the Taluks)
Indicators for Composite Taluk Development Index (CTDI)							
59.	Decadal population growth rate	14.97	18.97	14.6	21.12	26.64	20.49
60.	Population Density	176	189	194	182	271	207
61.	Sex ratio	971	935	985	956	964	960
62.	Percentage of Slum Population in the Taluk to Total Population in the Taluk (2011 Census)	0.892	1.48	1.05	1.67	5.09	2.857
63.	Percentage of Population in the age group of 0-6	14.49	15.06	14.30	15.40	14.12	14.62
64.	Child Sex Ratio	941	924	949	921	930	931
65.	Infant Mortality Rate (0-1 years)	38	17	62	33	26	34
66.	Child Mortality Rate (0-5 years)	49	25	80	41	32	39
67.	Maternal Mortality Rate (MMR)	115	119	155	211	122	135
68.	Percentage of Women Headed Hhouseholds (2011 Census)	12.65	8.61	12.34	9.17	10.41	10.45
69.	Percentage of BPL Card holders to Total Card holders in the Taluk	82.83	75.89	82.62	87.7	71.63	78.02
70.	Cropping Intensity	117.81	122.07	144.56	122.29	114.09	118.31
71.	Irrigation Intensity	119.32	119.22	118.37	118.09	119.88	119.03
72.	Percentage of Households provided employment to total number of households registered under MGNREGS	29.73	42.47	36.82	41.09	25.64	35.03
73.	Ratio of average agricultural wage to Minimum wages prescribed by the State	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.91	0.86	0.87
74.	Work Participation Rate (WPR)	52.25	51.17	51.23	53.49	45.58	49.91
75.	Decadal Growth Rate of Employment	17.11	25.6	27.81	37.28	34.9	29.17
76.	Percentage of Cultivators to Total Workers	28.11	36.55	22.91	33.68	21.95	28.26
77.	Percentage of Main Workers to Total Workers	79.05	86.6	79.13	83.49	80.76	81.93
78.	Percentage of Workers in Household Industries	2.74	1.86	4.05	1.85	3.25	2.73
79.	Percentage of Agriculture Labourers to Total Workers	43.91	40.04	37.55	45.3	28.65	37.9
80.	Percentage of Households with Pucca Houses	27.65	31.37	22.58	19.17	41.26	30.82
81.	Percentage of Site less Households	11.69	14.13	8.76	10.47	10.49	11.4
82.	Percentage of Households provided with house sites	0	0	0	0.67	0	0.67

Sl. No	Indicators	Basavana Bagewadi	Indi	Mudde-bihal	Sindagi	Vijayapura	District * (Not the totals of the Taluks)
83.	Percentage of Houses constructed for houseless poor families (RDPR data)	94.35	85.6	51.67	64.02	50.11	62.79
84.	Percentage of households with Cycles	32.96	50.2	24.61	34.95	46	39.99
85.	Percentage of households with two-wheelers	12.430	15.130	11.150	11.980	24.280	16.700
86.	Percentage of households with- No Assets (Telephone, Computer, TV, 2 Wheelers and 4 Wheelers)	21.3	16.91	21.87	19.06	12.9	17.28
87.	Percentage of Households with electricity	83 .71	69.35	88.66	78.72	83.59	80.63
88.	Percentage of Households having access to Modern Cooking Fuel	6.61	9.6	10.35	7.77	27.88	15.05
89.	Percentage of women elected representatives in rural local bodies	42.6	42.59	43.3	42.25	44.22	42.98
90.	Percentage of elected SC/ST representatives in rural local bodies	24.05	24.33	26.7	23.91	29.36	25.47
91.	Percentage of women elected representatives in urban local bodies	39.13	39.13	39.13	34.78	34.28	37.33
92.	Percentage of elected SC/ST representatives in urban local bodies	26.08	26.08	13.04	13.04	14.28	17.33
93.	Percentage of active SHGs	90.00	75.00	75.00	52.00	69.00	73.00
94.	Percentage of pregnant women receiving full ANC	72.25	77.45	67.51	62.87	63.75	68.37
95.	Percentage of pregnant women with Anemia (excluding normal) (Provided by SLCC)	42.00	59.20	30.00	41.80	55.60	55.55
96.	Percentage of Institutional Deliveries	94.51	89.79	85.46	91.88	94.27	91.18
97.	Percentage of children fully Immunized	83.5	79.1	78.6	80.2	88.7	80.9
98.	Percentage of Children born under-weight	9.54	4.09	12.45	5.67	7.59	11.10
99.	Percentage of Malnourished Children (excluding Normal)	43.87	44.09	45.33	47.46	44.4	45.20
100.	Percentage of people affected by major communicable diseases (Definition as per health Dept.)	8.52	5.16	5.53	3.48	5.24	5.58
101.	Average Population served by sub-centres	4930.04	6838.42	4495.62	6637.94	5248.64	5603.18
102.	Average Population served by Primary Health Centres (PHCs)	22537	27354	24976	39828	28118	27922
103.	Availability of Doctors per 1,000 population	0.23	0.27	0.32	0.3	0.69	0.41
104.	Availability of nurses per 1000 population	0.11	0.14	0.23	0.23	1.19	0.509
105.	Average population served by Anganwadi centres (0-6 children+nursing mothers+ adolescent girls+pregnant women)	162	179	173	139	257	717
106.	Percentage of villages having Anganwadis within a km. distance	86.2	99.5	100	92.5	100	100

Sl. No	Indicators	Basavana Bagewadi	Indi	Mudde-bihal	Sindagi	Vijayapura	District * (Not the totals of the Taluks)
107.	Percentage of couples protected by any contraceptive method	62	53	70	61	65	57
108.	Per Capita Health Expenditure	185.29	144.4	196.14	115.28	110.7	141.4
109.	Percentage of Gram Panchayats Selected for Nirmal Gram Puraskar Awards to Total Number of Gram Panchayats	5.26	0	0	0	2.17	1.5
110.	Percentage of Households with Toilets	8.13	6.61	9.97	7.80	38.09	18.10
111.	Percentage of Households with drainage facility (both open and close)	24.78	25.02	29.99	20.97	47.11	32.36
112.	Percentage of Households provided with drinking water	63.44	47.9	55.90	50.21	69.62	58.20
113.	Percentage of Literacy	64.9	64.04	68.5	63.3	71.55	67.14
114.	Gross Enrolment Rate - Elementary School	104.72	102.46	97.99	101.20	108.66	103.15
115.	Net Enrolment rate-Elementary School	98.02	95.43	93.85	93.76	90.44	94.78
116.	Dropout Rate in Elementary Education	7.65	5.41	5.75	8.34	9.62	7.81
117.	Percentage of Drop-out Children Mainstreamed : (a) Primary (b) Secondary	84.61	72.2	77.59	98.41	83.82	90.52
118.	Student - Teacher Ratio for Elementary Education	29.97	27.37	30.48	30	28.9	29.2
119.	Secondary School Gross Enrolment Rate (15-16 years)	67.38	73.10	72.26	68.39	82.26	74.11
120.	Drop-out Rate in Secondary Education	12.58	13.90	3.50	8.87	9.29	9.68
121.	SSLC pass percentage	78.72	72.29	74.05	70.43	63.76	70.43
122.	Student - Teacher Ratio for secondary education	22.81	23.59	22.26	26.32	26.43	24.82
123.	PUC pass percentage	41.58	35.94	37.88	49.79	40.13	41.08
124.	School Infrastructure Index	0.54	0.49	0.39	0.44	0.54	0.480
125.	Per capita Education Expenditure	3380	1877	2463	1740	1744	2127
126.	Percentage of villages having a Primary School within 1 km. distance	100	100	100	100	100	100

Annexure - 2

The Process of Preparing the DHDR

For the purpose of preparing DHDR, the Human Development Division of the Planning Department, Bengaluru, organised several training programmes. In these training programmes, the representatives of the lead agencies, CEOs, CPOs and DSOs participated. The training programmes highlighted the need of preparing human development reports. These emphasized the need for seriousness and quality output. These pointed out the necessity of taking precautions while preparing a detailed report. These training programmes helped the Lead Agency in organizing district and taluka level workshops involving the locals.

A training programme was conducted at ATI, Mysuru, which helped the Lead Agency in the tabulation and presentation of data. It also helped in clearing several doubts. The presentations made by resource persons such as Dr. T.R. Chandrashekhara, Dr. Ganesh Prasad, Dr. Tulasimala and Dr. H. Shashidhar helped in preparing the contour of DHDR.

The Planning Department conducted Second Technical Training Programme at UAS, Dharwad, which dealt with the collection and analysis of data required for constructing different indices.

Dr. Vani provided templates which helped in constructing HDI, GII, CDI, FSI, CTDI and UDI. These helped the Lead Agency in arriving at correct index values.

Several resource persons helped in analyzing the index values and to develop a broad understanding of district level problems. The presentation made by Prof. Narayan Shastri on UDI and Prof. Chandra Pujari's presentation on Composite Dalit Development Index were found to be highly useful. In the absence of these training programmes, it would have been a difficult task to prepare DHDRs. The Lead Agency frequently contacted resource persons seeking necessary guidance and clarification. Their cooperation is acknowledged with a deep sense of gratitude.

In order that the full range of human development aspect is included, the lead Agency felt it necessary that all the stakeholders are informed and the tasks understood. For this purpose two workshops were organized at the district level by inviting the people's representatives and the citizens. Likewise three workshops were organized at the Taluk level. At these workshops the intent, purpose and expectations of this exercise was explained.

A number of committees were formed at the district level. The members of the main committees were the officers from the district and Taluk. Various sub committees were also formed which included, Health, Scheduled caste and tribes, Backward classes, Minorities, Welfare of the disabled, Lively hood, Basic needs, Urban local bodies, Water supply and sewage, and the Local administration to name a few important ones.

Annexure - 3

Note on Availability, Limitations and Quality of Data

The data for V-DHDR 2014 is collected mainly from Census 2011, District At A Glance, Zilla Panchyat, different departments such as Education, Health, Women and Child Welfare, Urban Development, District Statistical Office, District Employment Exchange Office, Office of the Superintendent of Police, National Child Labour Commission, Social Welfare Department, Devadasi Rehabilitation & Development Corporation, Agriculture Department, etc.

Several visits were made to collect data from these departments. It was really a tough task to collect the required data in time. At some places there were doubts regarding quality and authenticity of the data. Exercising much patience, the data was crosschecked and where necessary the departments were requested to have a relook at the data. The Chief Planning Officer repeatedly asked these departments to provide required data. It was really a pains taking exercise. This taught us how to interact with officers and departmental heads. Data deficiency created some limitations.

It is our common observation that in many departments, the stastical data is not handled by qualified and trained staff. After a lot of effort, authentic data from Education Department was obtained. From Health and Women and Child Development departments varying data regarding pregnant women, IMR MMR, CMR created doubts about the availablity of data. Hence sample Registered survey 2011 data has been adopted. In brief, the available data was cross-checked and validated at different levels and now, therefore, there is no room for any doubt. The district related data is close to reality. On the basis of facts and figures contained in the present V-DHDR it is necessary that all stakeholders should strive for the comprehensive human development of the district.

Annexure - 4

Dates of Workshops

Sl.No	Details of Workshop	Date	Number of Participants
1	District Level Workshop	18-03-2013	150
2	Taluk Level Workshop, Muddebihal	20-06-2013	140
3	Taluk Level Workshop, Indi and Sindagi	22-06-2013	155
4	Taluk Level Workshop, Basavana Bagewadi	26-06-2013	134
5	District Level Workshop	21-08-2014	150

Core Committee Meetings are as follows

Core Committee Meeting	Date	Number of Participants
1	18-12-12	30
2	18-02-13	29
3	28-05-13	26
4	02-07-13	29
5	05-09-13	28
6	01-10-13	27
7	06-11-13	30
8	05-12-13	25
9	28-12-13	27
10	11-3-14	25

Annexure - 5

List of Experts Consulted in the preparation of DHDR

1. Prof. S.A. Kazi, Registrar, Karnataka State Women's University, Vijayapura.
2. Prof. P.G.Tadasad, Chairperson, Department of Library and Information Science, Karnataka State Women's University Vijayapura.
3. Dr. Onkar Kakade, Chairperson, Department of Journalism and Mass Communication, Karnataka State Women's University, Vijayapura.
4. Dr.Vasant M.Gumaste, Rtd., Professor, ASCI, Hyderabad.
5. Prof. S.B. Madagi, Chairperson, Department of Statistics and Bio-informatics, Karnataka State Women's University, Vijayapura.
6. Dr.Gavidisappa A., Assistant Professor, Department of Library and Information Science, Karnataka State Women's University Vijayapura.
7. D. Saraswati, Writer, Bangalore
8. G.V. Dashvant, District Statistical Officer, Vijayapura.
9. Nirmal H.Surpur, Assistant Child Development Officer, Vijayapura City
10. Jagadish S.R., Vijayapura.
11. Mahesh K.Kalal, Assistant Engineer, Urban Development, Vijayapura
12. Sri. Sujnana Murthy, Assistant Director, Prasaraanga, Kannada Hampi University, Hampi
13. Prof. Sabiha, Professor, Department of Studies in Kannada, Mangalore University, Mangalore.
14. Dr.Bhagyashree Dodamani, Assistant Professor, Department of Women Studies, Karnataka State Women's University Vijayapura.
15. Dr.Sushma Angadi, Guest Faculty, Department of Economics, Karnataka State Women's University Vijayapura.
16. Ms.Manjula Devappa Sanganal, Research Scholar, Department of Women Studies, Karnataka State Women's University Vijayapura.
17. Ms.Girijavva Akki, Research Scholar, Department of Women Studies, Karnataka State Women's University Vijayapura.
18. Dr. M.S. Gubbewad, Rtd. Principal, Vijayapura.

Bibliography

- Adhikari, Sudeepa (ed.) *Human Development, Equity and Gender Justice*, New Century Publications, 2012.
- Anne Cranny – Francis, Wendy Waring, Pam Stavropoulos, Joan Kirkby., *Gender Studies*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2003.
- Basker M., *Practicing Gender in the Field*, Karnataka Watershed Development Society, Bengaluru, 2005.
- Basu, Kaushik., *An Economist's Miscellany*, Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Basu, Kaushik., (ed.) *India's Emerging Economy: Performance and Prospectus in 1990 and Beyond*, Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Bhatta J .C., “Maternal Mortality: A South Indian Study” *Proceedings of the 4th International Congress on Maternal and Neonatal Health*, Bandung, Indonesia, 1991.
- Bhullar, Gurinder Jit Singh., *Human Development and Economic Growth: A Global Perspective*, New Publications, New Delhi, 2013.
- Census of India 1991, Karnataka Series 11, Primary Census Abstract, Directorate of Census Operations, Karnataka.
- Census of India 2001 and 2011 , Karnataka Series 11, Primary Census Abstract, Directorate of Census Operations, Karnataka.
- Centre for Child and the Law, *Right to Food for Children: A Discussion*, NLSIU, Bengaluru, 2012.
- Chandrasekhara T.R., “District-wise Comprehensive Composite Development Index: Karnataka- 2001”, (Kannada), *Abhivirdhi Adyayana*, Vol 1, No.3.
- Chandrasekhara T.R., “Untouchability, Economy and Development”, *Abhivirdhi Adyayana*, Vol 4, No.2, 2005.
- Chandrasekhara T.R., “Status of Primary Education in Karnataka”, *Abhivirdhi Adyayana*, Vol 5, No.1, 2006.
- Dreze Jean and Amartya Sen., *India: Development and Participation*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
- “Global Food Security Index 2013”, *The Economist- Intelligence Unit*, 2013.
- Government of India, *Towards Faster and more inclusive growth : Approach to 11th Plan, 2007-2012*, National Planning Commission, New Delhi.
- Government of India, *Karnataka Development Report 2000*, Planning Commission, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.
- Government of Karnataka, *Human Development in Karnataka 1999*, Planning Department, Bengaluru.
- Government of Karnataka, *Vijayapura District Gazetteer*, Office of the Chief Editor, Karnataka Gazetteer, Bengaluru, 1999.
- Government of Karnataka, *Final Report of the High Power Committee for the Redressal of Regional Imbalances*, Planning Department, 2002.
- Government of Karnataka, *State Domestic Product-Karnataka 1993-2000-01*, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Banagore. 2002.
- Government of Karnataka, *Taluk-wise Educational Data 2005: Sarva Shikshan Abhiyana*, Bengaluru 2005.
- Governemnt of Karnataka, *State Domestic Product Karnataka 2004-05*, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bengaluru, 2006.
- Government of Karnataka, *Karnataka Human Development Report 2005*, Planning Department, Bengaluru, 2006.
- Government of Karnataka, *Karnataka Human Development Report 2005*, Planning Department, Bengaluru, 2006.

- Government of Karnataka, *Vijayapura District Human Development Report- 2008*, Planning, Programme Monitoring and Statistics Department, Bengaluru, 2008.
- Government of Karnataka, *Vijayapura District At a Glance*, Various Issues, Office of the District Statistical Officer, Vijayapura.
- Government of Karnataka, *Samajika-Arthika Avalokne*, Various Issues, Office of the District Statistical Officer, Vijayapura.
- Government of Karnataka, *Economic Survey of Karnataka 2010-11*.
- Haq, Mehtul., *Reflection on Human Development*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1996.
- H Shiddu and Aziz Abdul., *District Level Development Disparities in Karnataka*, CMDR Monograph Series No.68, Centre for Multi-Disciplinary Development Research, Dharwad, 2012.
- Planning Commission, *National Human Development Report*, Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Planning Commission, *Karnataka Development Report*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2007.
- Rangekar D.K., *The Politics of Poverty: Planning India's Development*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2012.
- Sen, Amartya, *Gender and Co-operative Conflicts*, Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Sen, Amartya., "Missing Women", *British Medical Journal*, 1992.
- Sen, Amartya., *Development As Freedom*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.
- Sharma, Neetu., *Validating Food Security Scale: A Pilot Study*, Centre for Child and the Law, NLSIU, Bengaluru, 2012.
- Sharma, Vipun., *State of India's Livelihood Report- 2012*, Sage Publications India, New Delhi, 2013.
- Srinivasan T.N., *Growth, Sustainability and India's Economic Reform*, Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Subramanian S., *The Poverty Line*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
- TIDE Technocrats Pvt. Ltd. *Detailed Project Report on Integrated Municipal Solid Waste Management for Vijayapura city*, 2012.
- Rout, Himanshu Sekhar., (ed.) *Human Development: Dimensions and Strategies*, New Century Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
- Rout, Himanshu Sekhar., (ed.) *Human Development in India: Challenges and Policies*, New Century Publications, New Delhi, 2010.
- "Save the Children", *The Child Development Index*, United Kingdom, 2008.
- "Special Development Plan", Chapter 24, www.planning.kar.nic.in, accessed on February 12, 2014.
- UNDP, *Human Development Report 2011-Sustainability and Equity: A Better Future for All*, UNDP, 2011.
- UNDP, *Human Development Report 2003 Millennium Development Goals*, Oxford University Press, 2003.
- UNDP, *Human Development Reports 1990, 2003, 2004, 2010, 2013*.
- UNDP, *Human Development Report 2013*.
- Wolf Achim., "Note on the Save the Children" 'Child Development Index' (CDI), www-users.york.ac.in, accessed on February 10th, 2014.
- www.foodsecurityindex.eiu.com/Index
- www.planning.kar.nic.in
- www.undp.org
- www.unicef.org.in/health